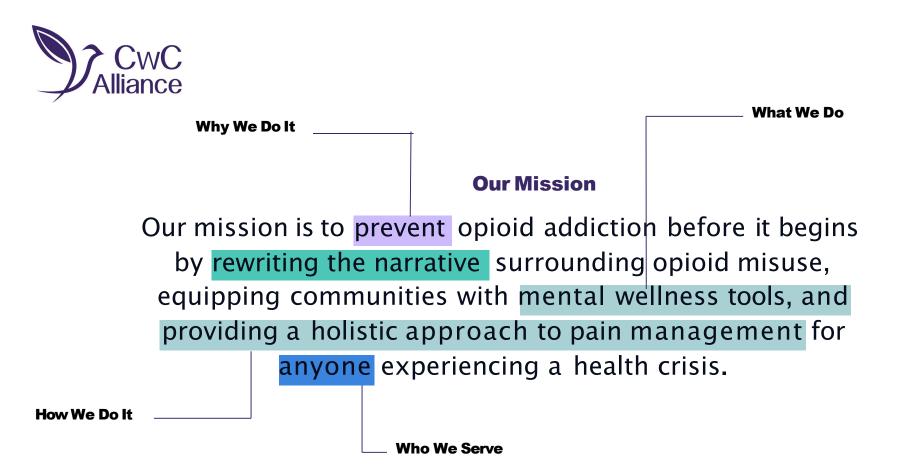
Webinar 5: Creating Community

Protective Factors & Positive Childhood Experiences

Presenters: Cammie Wolf Rice, Founder & CEO, CWC Alliance Carter Holder, Director of Operations, CWC Alliance Emily Sokol, Life Care Specialist, Emory University Saint Joseph's Hospital





The Life Care Specialist



Our Life Care Specialists (LCS) serve as an extra layer of support for patients and hospital staff by providing wellness skills and education to prevent opioid misuse before it begins.

An Integrated Member of The Healthcare Team Providing:

Opioid Safety Education



Pain Management Techniques



Mental Wellness Skills

Learning Objectives

- 1. Identify protective factors that can reduce substance use risk
- 2. Explore the role of Positive Childhood Experiences (PCEs) in building resilience
- 3. Recognize emerging research and trends
- 4. How to call your community to action



Reflection Question

Think about a time when you felt truly supported by your community.

 \rightarrow What made that a meaningful experience?

 \rightarrow How did it contribute to your sense of resilience?

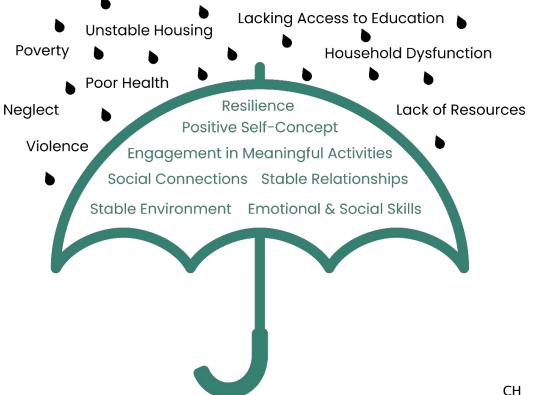
Key Terms

Risk Factors:

Conditions that increase likelihood of negative outcomes

Protective Factors:

Conditions that build resilience & reduce likelihood of negative outcomes



Risk Factors Protective Factors Easy Temperament **Poor Temperament** Good Social & Emotional Skills Low Self-Esteem Individual Healthy Coping Mechanisms Negative Thinking Style Optimism Hopelessness Family Instability Family Stability Parental Substance Use Supportive Parenting Family Healthy Behavior Modeling Parental Mental Illness Peer Rejection Involvement With Caring Adults **Bullying & Emotional Trauma** Support in Critical Times School **Difficult School Transition** Social Skills Development Violence & Crime Community Safety Discrimination Acceptance Community Socioeconomic Disadvantage Equitable Access to Social Services Isolation Strong Community Network



Social Belonging as a Protective Factor

The Power of Belonging

- Belonging meets a fundamental human need
- Reduces stress response and inflammation
- Counters isolation that often precedes substance use
- Creates natural accountability and support networks
- Provides alternative coping mechanisms



Fostering Social Belonging

Social belonging is fostered in inclusive spaces.

Characteristics of Inclusive Spaces:

- Physically and emotionally safe
- Culturally responsive & affirming
- Accessible to diverse community members
- Offers meaningful opportunities for participation & collaboration
- Provides resources & support

Inclusive Spaces











Relationships

Mentorship and Adult Relationships

The Impact of Mentoring:

- 46% less likely to use illicit drugs
- 27% less likely to begin alcohol use
- Better school attendance and performance
- Improved relationships with parents and peers
- Enhanced self-efficacy and future orientation

Positive Childhood Experiences (PCEs)

A response to Adverse Childhood Experiences (ACEs) Bethell et al. (2019) JAMA Pediatrics.

Study found PCEs
independently predict
mental health outcomes,
even with high ACEs

Positive Childhood Experiences

The Seven Positive Childhood Experiences:

- 1. Ability to talk with family about feelings
- 2. Feeling that family is supportive during difficult times
- 3. Enjoying participation in community traditions
- 4. Feeling a sense of belonging in school
- 5. Feeling supported by friends
- 6. Having at least two non-parent adults who genuinely care
- 7. Feeling safe and protected by an adult at home

Study Findings:



Reduced Risk of Depression & Poor Mental Health:

- Adults with **6-7 PCEs** had a **72% lower chance** of depression or poor mental health than those with 0 to 2 PCEs (12.6% vs. 48.2%).
- Those with **3-5 PCEs** had a **50% lower risk** (25.1% vs. 48.2%).



Increased Social & Emotional Support:

• Adults with 6-7 PCEs were 3.5x more likely to report "always" receiving needed social and emotional support, compared to those with 0-2 PCEs.



Buffering Effect Against ACEs:

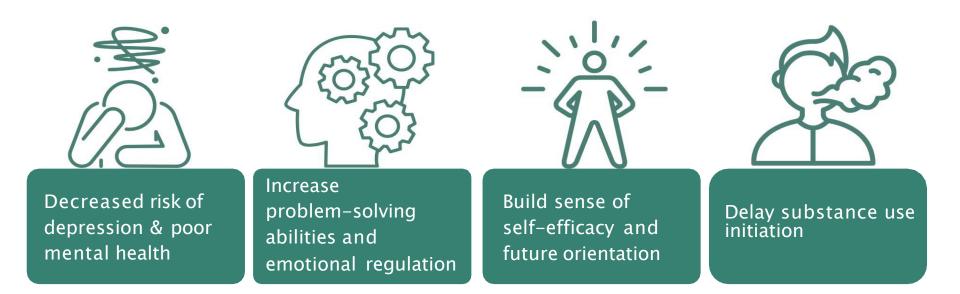
- PCEs were linked to **better adult mental health** across all ACE levels.
- This shows PCEs can mitigate the harmful impacts of ACEs.



Building positive experiences is as important as preventing adverse ones

PCEs research suggests a paradigm shift from deficit-focused to strength-based approaches

What We Know About PCEs



Connection: Mental health protection \rightarrow reduced substance use risk

Protective Factors **Specific to** Substance Use Prevention

- → Strong parent-child bonds
- → Clear rules and monitoring
- → Academic engagement and success
- → Delayed substance use initiation
- → Healthy peer relationships
- \rightarrow Community connection and involvement
- → Access to mental health support

Nine of 10 people who meet the clinical criteria for substance use disorders involving nicotine, alcohol, or other drugs began smoking, drinking, or using other drugs before they turned 18.

Individuals who begin using any addictive substance (including nicotine, alcohol, or other drugs) before age 15 are **6.5 times as likely** to develop a substance use disorder as those who delay use until age 21 or older (28.1% vs. 4.3%).

The National Center on Addiction and Substance Abuse (CASA) analysis of the National Survey on Drug Use and Health (NSDUH), 2009 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration, Rockville, MD, 2011

Programs That Work

usher's new look



THE BOYCE L. ANSLEY SCHOOL

Beyond circumstance





The Boyce L Ansley School Atlanta. GA



The Ansley School is a tuition-free, private school for children who have or are currently experiencing homelessness.

Their mission is to help break the cycle of generational poverty by providing collaborative family support and a complete academic program that empowers children and families to thrive beyond circumstance.







Usher's New Look Nationwide

Usher's New Look® (UNL) is a non-profit organization that transforms the lives of under-resourced youth through a comprehensive program which develops passion-driven, global leaders.

ushersnewlook.org

usher's new look





Cambodian Children's Fund

The Mission: Transforming the most impoverished children into tomorrow's leaders

cambodianchildrensfund.org







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Questions?